

Westcave Preserve has over different plant species.

Westcave supports 482 species of plants due to in part to the diversity of habitats found at Westcave, including a Live Oak – Ashe Juniper savanna and a riparian woodland in the canyon.

Please enjoy this 3 set brochure check list as you explore the Preserve.



Ferns & Horsetails (Pteridophytes)

Fern Family
(Anemiaceae)
Mexican Flowering Fern
(*Anemia mexicana*)

Spleenwort Family
(Aspleniaceae)
Little Ebony Spleenwort
(*Asplenium resiliens*)

Equistaceae
Horsetail
(*Equisetum laevigatum*)

Maidenhair Fern Family
(Pteridaceae)
Maidenhair Fern
(*Adiantum capillus-veneris*)
Powdery Cloakfern
(*Argyrochosma dealbata*)
Lipfern, Hybrid Cloakfern
(*Astrolepis integerrima*)
Alabama Lipfern
(*Cheilanthes alabamensis*)
Rough Lipfern
(*Cheilanthes horridula*)
Purple Cliff Brake
(*Pellaea atropurpurea*)
Cliff Brake
(*Pellaea ovata*)

Marsh Fern Family
(Thelypteridaceae)
Lindheimer's Shieldfern
(*Thelypteris ovata* var. *lindheimeri*)

Mosses & Liverworts (Bryophytes)

Pineapple Family
(Bromeliaceae)
Ball Moss
(*Tillandsia recurvata*)
Spanish Moss
(*Tillandsia usneoides*)

Conifers (Gymnosperms)

Cypress Family
(Cupressaceae)
Ashe Juniper
(*Juniperus ashei*)
Bald Cypress
(*Taxodium distichum*)

Westcave Preserve
(830) 825-3442
www.westcave.org



Firewheel
(*Gaillardia pulchella*)

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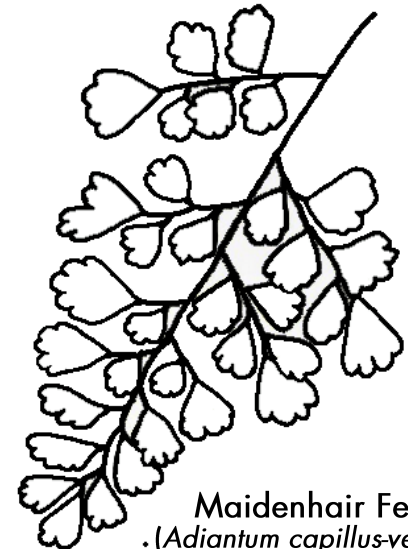
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Westcave Preserve Plant Checklist (Part 1)

*Ferns, Horsetails, Mosses,
Liverworts Conifers, and
Flowering Plants*

(Trees/Shrubs, Cactus/Succulents, Grasses)



Maidenhair Fern
(*Adiantum capillus-veneris*)

Flowering Plants (Angiosperms)

Trees/Shrub Families

Maple Family **(Aceraceae)**

Boxelder
(*Acer negundo*)

Holly Family **(Aquifoliaceae)**

Possumhaw
(*Ilex decidua*)

Yaupon
(*Ilex vomitoria*)

Barberry Family **(Berberidaceae)**

Texas Barberry
(*Mahonia swaseyi*)

Agarito, Agarita
(*Mahonia trifoliolata*)

Dogwood Family **(Cornaceae)**

Roughleaf Dogwood
(*Cornus drummondii*)

Persimmon Family **(Ebenaceae)**

Texas Persimmon
(*Diospyros texana*)

Oak Family **(Fagaceae)**

Texas Oak
(*Quercus buckleyi*)

Scrub Live Oak
(*Quercus fusiformis*)

Chinkapin Oak
(*Quercus muehlenbergii*)

Shin Oak
(*Quercus sinuata* var. *breviloba*)

Post Oak
(*Quercus stellata*)

Silk Tassel Family **(Garryaceae)**

Silktassel
(*Garrya ovata* ssp. *lindheimeri*)

Buckeye Family **(Hippocastanaceae)**

Yellow Buckeye
(*Aesculus pavia* var. *flavescens*)

Red Buckeye
(*Aesculus pavia* var. *pavia*)

Walnut Family **(Juglandaceae)**

Pecan
(*Carya illinoensis*)

Arizona Walnut
(*Juglans major*)

Little Walnut
(*Juglans microcarpa*)

Mahogany Family **(Meliaceae)**

Chinaberry (Not Native)
(*Melia azedarach*)

Mulberry Family **(Moraceae)**

Common Fig
(*Ficus carica*)

Osage Orange
(*Maclura pomifera*)

Texas Mulberry
(*Morus microphylla*)

Red Mulberry
(*Morus rubra*)

Olive Family **(Oleaceae)**

Elbow Bush
(*Forestiera pubescens*)

Texas Ash
(*Fraxinus albicans*)

Japanese Privet
(*Ligustrum japonicum*)

Willow family **(Salicaceae)**

Eastern Cottonwood
(*Populus deltoids*)

Black Willow
(*Salix nigra*)

Elm Family **(Ulmaceae)**

Netleaf Hackberry
(*Celtis laevigata* var. *reticulata*)

Texas Sugarberry
(*Celtis laevigata* var. *texana*)

American Elm
(*Ulmus americana*)

Cedar Elm
(*Ulmus crassifolia*)

Cactus/Succulents

Agave Family **(Agavaceae)**

Texas Sotol
(*Dasyllirion texanum*)

Texas Beargrass
(*Nolina texana*)

Buckley Yucca
(*Yucca constricta*)

Twisted-leaf Yucca
(*Yucca rupicola*)

Spanish Dagger
(*Yucca treculeana*)

Cactus Family **(Cactaceae)**

Pineapple Cactus
(*Coryphantha sulcata*)

Tasajillo
(*Cylindropuntia leptocaulis*)

Horsecrippler
(*Echinocactus texensis*)

Lace Cactus
(*Echinocereus reichenbachii*

ssp. *reichenbachii*)

Claret Cup
(*Echinocereus triglochidiatus*)

Missouri Foxtail Cactus
(*Escobaria missouriensis*)

Texas Prickly Pear
(*Opuntia engelmannii* var. *lindheimeri*)

Common Prickly Pear
(*Opuntia macrorhiza*)

Brownspear Prickly Pear
(*Opuntia phaeacantha*)

Hedgehog Cactus
(*Thelocactus setispinus*)

Stonecrop Family **(Crassulaceae)**

Yellow Stonecrop
(*Sedum nuttallianum*)

Grasses/Grass Like

Sedge Family **(Cyperaceae)**

Band Sedge
(*Carex amphibola*)

Plateau Sedge
(*Carex edwardsiana*)

Littletooth Sedge
(*Carex microdonta*)

Texas Meadow Sedge
(*Carex perdentata*)

Cedar Sedge
(*Carex planostachys*)

Fragrant Flatsedge
(*Cyperus odoratus*)

One-flower Flatsedge
(*Cyperus retroflexus*)

Spike Sedge
(*Eleocharis* sp.)

Showy Whitetop
(*Rhynchospora nivea*)

Rush Family **(Juncaceae)**

Inland Rush
(*Juncus interior*)

Common Rush
(*Juncus marginatus*)

Grass Family **(Poaceae)**

Goatgrass
(*Aegilops cylindrical*)

Bushy Bluestem
(*Andropogon glomeratus*)

Oldfield Threawn
(*Aristida oligantha*)

Longawn Threawn
(*Aristida purpurea* var. *longiseta*)

Purple Threawn
(*Aristida purpurea* var. *purpurea*)

King Ranch Bluestem
(*Bothriochloa ischaemum*)

Silver Bluestem
(*Bothriochloa laguroides* ssp. *Torreyana*)

Sideoats Grama
(*Bouteloua curtipendula*)

Buffalo Grass
(*Bouteloua dactyloides*)

Hairy Grama
(*Bouteloua hirsuta*)

Tall Grama
(*Bouteloua hirsuta* var. *pectinata*)

Texas Grama
(*Bouteloua rigidiseta*)

Red Grama
(*Bouteloua trifida*)

Mediterranean Brome
(*Bromus lanceolata*)

Hairy Woodland Brome
(*Bromus pubescens*)

Sandbur
(*Cenchrus spinifex*)

Inland Sea Oats
(*Chasmanthium latifolium*)

Hooded Windmill Grass
(*Chloris cucullata*)

Shortspike Windmill Grass
(*Chloris subdichostachya*)

Windmillgrass
(*Chloris verticillata*)

Bermudagrass
(*Cynodon dactylon*)

Lindheimer Dichanthelium
(*Dichanthelium acuminatum* var.)

Heller's Rosette Grass
(*Dichanthelium oligosanthes*)

Kleberg's Bluestem
(*Dichanthium annulatum*)

Crabgrass
(*Digitaria ciliaris*)

Fall Witchgrass
(*Digitaria cognata*)

Canada Wildrye
(*Elymus Canadensis*)

Virginia Wildrye
(*Elymus virginicus*)

Mediterranean Lovegrass
(*Eragrostis barrelieri*)

Stinkgrass
(*Eragrostis cilianensis*)

Gummy Lovegrass
(*Eragrostis curtipediceolata*)

Plains Lovegrass
(*Eragrostis intermedia*)

Red Lovegrass
(*Eragrostis secundiflora*)

Hairy Tridens
(*Erioneuron pilosum*)

Curly Mesquite
(*Hilaria belangeri*)

Green Sprangletop
(*Leptochloa dubia*)

Ozarkgrass
(*Limnodea arkansana*)

Three-flower Melic
(*Melica nitens*)

Canyon Muhly
(*Muhlenbergia involuta*)

Lindheimer Muhly
(*Muhlenbergia lindheimeri*)

Seep Muhly
(*Muhlenbergia reverchonii*)

Nimblewill
(*Muhlenbergia schreberi*)

Canyon Muhly
(*Muhlenbergia involuta*)

Texas Wintergrass
(*Nassella leucotricha*)

Basketgrass
(*Oplismenus hirtellus*)

Beaked Panicum
(*Panicum anceps*)

Hall's Panicum
(*Panicum hallii*)

Vine Mesquite
(*Panicum obtusum*)

Redtop Panicum
(*Panicum rigidulum*)

Switchgrass
(*Panicum virgatum*)

Knotgrass
(*Paspalum distichum*)

Hairyseed Paspalum
(*Paspalum pubiflorum*)

Annual Bluegrass
(*Poa annua*)

Little Bluestem
(*Schizachyrium scoparium*)

Streambed Bristlegrass
(*Setaria leucopila*)

Reverchon Bristlegrass
(*Setaria reverchonii*)

Southwestern Bristlegrass
(*Setaria scheelei*)

Indiangrass
(*Sorghastrum nutans*)

Johnsongrass
(*Sorghum halepense*)

Rough Dropseed
(*Sporobolus clandestinus*)

Meadow Dropseed
(*Sporobolus compositus* var.)

Poverty Dropseed
(*Sporobolus vaginiflorus*)

White Tridens
(*Tridens albescens*)

Purpletop
(*Tridens flavus*)

Slim Tridens
(*Tridens muticus*)

Texas Tridens, Texas
Fluffgrass

(*Tridens texanus*)

Eastern Gamagrass
(*Tripsacum dactyloides*)

Six-weeks Fescue
(*Vulpia octoflora*)

Acanthus Family
(Acanthaceae)
 American Water-willow
(Justicia Americana)
 Tubetongue
(Justicia pilosella)
 Drummond's Wild Petunia
(Ruellia drummondiana)
 Low Wild Petunia
(Ruellia humilis)
 Wild Petunia
(Ruellia nudiflora)

Amaranth Family
(Amaranthaceae)
 Tropical Amaranth
(Amaranthus polygonoides)

Sumac Family
(Anacardiaceae)
 Prairie Flameleaf Sumac
(Rhus lanceolata)
 Skunkbush Sumac
(Rhus trilobata var. trilobata)
 Evergreen Sumac
(Rhus virens)
 Climbing Poison Ivy
(Toxicodendron radicans)
 Shubby Poison Ivy
(Toxicodendron radicans ssp. Eximium)

Carrot Family
(Apiaceae)
 Wild Chervil
(Chaerophyllum tainturieri)
 Poison Hemlock
(Conium maculatum)
 Southwestern Carrot
(Daucus pusillus)
 Water Pennywort
(Hydrocotyle umbellata)
 Black Snakeroot
(Sanicula Canadensis)
 Black Snakeroot
(Sanicula Canadensis)
 Smooth Scaleseed
(Spermolepis inermis)
 Beggarticks
(Torilis arvensis)

Arum Family (Araceae)
 Green Dragon
(Arisaema dracontium)

Palm Family
(Arecaceae)
 Dwarf Palmetto
(Sabal minor)
Milkweed Family
(Asclepiadaceae)
 Antelope Horns
(Asclepias asperula)
 Hierba de zizotes
(Asclepias oenotheroides)
 Butterfly Weed
(Asclepias tuberosa)
 Wand Milkweed
(Asclepias viridiflora)
 Bearded Swallow-wort
(Cynanchum barbigerum)
 Wavyleaf Milkweed Vine
(Funistrum crispum)
 Twinevine
(Funistrum cynanchoides)
 Purple Milkweed Vine
(Matelea biflora)
 Plateau Milkvine
(Matelea edwardsensis)
 Milkweed Vine
(Matelea gonocarpus)
 Green Milkweed Vine
(Matelea reticulata)

Aster Family
(Asteraceae)
 Yarrow
(Achillea millefolium)
 Shrubby Boneset
(Ageratina havanensis)
 Huisache Daisy
(Amblyolepis setigera)
 Weakleaf Bur Ragweed
(Ambrosia confertiflora)
 Western Ragweed
(Ambrosia psilostachya)
 Giant Ragweed
(Ambrosia trifida)
 Broomweed
(Amphiachyris dracunculoides)
 Riddell's Lazy Daisy
(Aphanostephus riddellii)
 Roosevelt Weed
(Baccharis neglecta)
 Brickellbush
(Brickellia cylindracea)
 Straggler Daisy
(Calypocarpus vialis)
 Musk Thistle
(Carduus nutans)

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Firewheel
(Gaillardia pulchella)

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Westcave Preserve Plant Checklist (Part 2)

Flowering Plants

(Family Acanthaceae to Geraniaceae)



Texas Bluebonnet
(Lupinus texensis)

Aster Family (Cont.)

Maltese Star Thistle
(*Centaurea melitensis*)
Slender Bristletop
(*Chaetopappa asteroides*)
Silverpuff
(*Chaptalia texana*)
Texas Thistle
(*Cirsium texanum*)
Blue Mistflower
(*Conoclinium coelestinum*)
Horseweed
(*Conyza Canadensis*)
Goldenwave
(*Coreopsis tinctoria*)
Engelmann's Daisy
(*Engelmannia peristenia*)
Plains Fleabane
(*Erigeron modestus*)
Shrubby Boneset
(*Eupatorium havanense*)
Late Boneset
(*Eupatorium serotinum*)
Flathead Rabbit Tobacco
(*Evax prolifera*)
Roundhead Rabbit Tobacc
(*Evax verna*)
Annual Trampweed
(*Facelis retusa*)
Firewheel
(*Gaillardia pulchella*)
Pincushion Daisy
(*Gaillardia suavis*)
Cudweed
(*Gamochaeta sp.*)
Fall Gumweed
(*Grindelia lanceolata*)
Curlycup Gumweed
(*Grindelia squarrosa*)
Texas Snakeweed
(*Gutierrezia texana*)
Yellow Sneezeweed
(*Helenium amarum*)
Maximilian Sunflower
(*Helianthus maximiliani*)
Camphor Weed
(*Heterotheca subaxillaris*)
Old Plainsman
(*Hymenopappus scabiosaeus* var. *corymbosus*)
Gayfeather
(*Liatris punctata* var. *mucronata*)
Yellow Texas Star
(*Lindheimera texana*)
Skeleton Plant
(*Lygodesmia texana*)

Blackfoot Daisy
(*Melampodium leucanthum*)
Golden Groundsel
(*Packera obovata*)
Palafoxia
(*Palafoxia callosa*)
Rosy Palafoxia
(*Palafoxia rosea*)
White Rock Lettuce
(*Pinaropappus roseus*)
Texas False-dandelion
(*Pyrrhopappus pauciflorus*)
Mexican Hat
(*Ratibida columnifera*)
Brown-eyed Susan
(*Rudbeckia hirta*)
Tall Goldenrod
(*Solidago altissima*)
Prairie Goldenrod
(*Solidago nemoralis*)
Spiny Sow Thistle
(*Sonchus asper*)
Common Sow Thistle
(*Sonchus oleraceus*)
Saltmarsh Aster
(*Symphotrichum divaricatum*)
Texas Aster
(*Symphotrichum drummondii* var. *texanum*)
Slender-stem Bitterweed
(*Tetraneuris scaposa*)
Greenthread
(*Thelesperma filifolium*)
Navajo Tea
(*Thelesperma simplicifolium*)
Parralena
(*Thymophylla pentachaeta* var. *pentachaeta*)
Frostweed
(*Verbesina virginica*)
Woolly Ironweed
(*Vernonia lindheimeri*)
Goldeneyes
(*Viguiera dentata*)
Zexmenia
(*Wedelia acapulcensis* var. *hispida*)
Rough Cocklebur
(*Xanthium strumarium*)

Forget-Me-Not Family
(**Boraginaceae**)
Corn Gromwell
(*Buglossoides arvensis*)
Anacua
(*Ehretia anacua*)

White Heliotrope
(*Heliotropium tenellum*)
Puccoon
(*Lithospermum incisum*)

Mustard Family (Brassicaceae)

Rock Cress
(*Arabis petiolaris*)
Shepherd's Purse
(*Capsella bursa-pastoris*)
Whitlowgrass
(*Draba cuneifolia*)
Peppergrass
(*Lepidium virginicum*)
Gaslight Bladderpod
(*Lesquerella recurvata*)
Watercress
(*Nasturtium officinale*)

Butterfly-bush Family (Buddlejaceae)

Wand Butterfly Bush
(*Buddleja racemosa*)

Bellflower Family (Campanulaceae)

Clasping Venus' Looking Glass
(*Triodanis perfoliata*)
Small Venus' Looking Glass
(*Triodanis biflora*)

Honeysuckle Family (Caprifoliaceae)

Texas Honeysuckle
(*Lonicera albiflora*)
Rusty Blackhaw
(*Viburnum rufidulum*)

Carnation Family (Caryophyllaceae)

Bentham Sandwort
(*Arenaria benthamii*)
Sticky Catchfly
(*Silene antirrhina*)
Prostrate Chickweed
(*Stellaria prostrata*)

Rock Rose Family (Cistaceae)

Rosemary Frostweed
(*Helianthemum rosmarinifolium*)
Pinweed
(*Lechea sp.*)

Spiderwort Family (Commelinaceae)

Widow's Tears
(*Commelina erecta*)
False Dayflower
(*Tinantia anomala*)
Giant Spiderwort
(*Tradescantia gigantea*)

Morning Glory Family (Convolvulaceae)

Texas Bindweed
(*Convolvulus equitans*)
Ponyfoot
(*Dichondra carolinensis*)
Tharp's Ponyfoot
(*Dichondra recurvata*)
White Evolvulus
(*Evolvulus sericeus*)
Lindheimer's Morning Glory
(*Ipomoea lindheimeri*)
Alamo Vine
(*Merremia dissecta*)

Gourd Family (Cucurbitaceae)

Buffalo Gourd
(*Cucurbita foetidissima*)
Balsam Gourd
(*Ibervillea lindheimeri*)
Speckled Gourd
(*Melothria pendula*)

Ephedra Family (Ephedraceae)

Mormon Tea
(*Ephedra antisiphilitica*)

Spurge Family (Euphorbiaceae)

Threeseed Mercury
(*Acalypha phleoides*)
Low Silver Bush
(*Argythamnia humilis* var. *humilis*)
Oreja de raton
(*Bernardia myricifolia*)
Blackfoot Spurge
(*Chamaesyce angusta*)
Fendler Spurge
(*Chamaesyce fendleri*)
Prostrate Sandmat
(*Chamaesyce prostrata*)
Hairy Euphorbia
(*Chamaesyce villifera*)

Texas Bull Nettle
(*Cnidoscolus texanus*)
Shrubby Croton
(*Croton fruticosus*)
Prairie Tea
(*Croton monanthogynus*)
Texas Croton
(*Croton texensis*)
Wild Poinsettia
(*Euphorbia cyathophora*)
Dogtooth Spurge
(*Euphorbia dentate*)
Plateau Spurge
(*Euphorbia longicruris*)
Snow-on-the-mountain
(*Euphorbia marginata*)
Warty Spurge
(*Euphorbia spathulata*)
Knotweed Leafflower
(*Phyllanthus polygonoides*)
Queen's Delight
(*Stillingia texana*)
Shortspike Noseburn
(*Tragia brevispica*)
Slender Noseburn
(*Tragia ramosa*)

Pea Family (Fabaceae)

Catclaw
(*Acacia roemeriana*)
False Indigo
(*Amorpha fruticosa*)
Nuttall's Annual Milkvetch
(*Astragalus nuttallianus*)
Redbud
(*Cercis canadensis* var. *texensis*)
Partridge Pea
(*Chamaecrista fasciculata* var. *fasciculata*)

Black Dalea
(*Dalea frutescens*)
Dwarf Prairie Clover
(*Dalea nana*)
Sharp-pod Bundleflower
(*Desmanthus acuminatus*)
Velvet Bundleflower
(*Desmanthus velutinus*)
Panicked Tickclover
(*Desmodium paniculatum*)
Simpleleaf Tick Trefoil
(*Desmodium psilophyllum*)
Texas Kidneywood
(*Eysenhardtia texana*)
Scarlet Pea
(*Indigofera miniata*)

Texas Bushclover
(*Lespedeza texana*)
Texas Bluebonnet
(*Lupinus texensis*)
Small Burclover
(*Medicago minima*)
Catclaw Mimosa
(*Mimosa aculeaticarpa* var. *biuncifera*)
Pink Mimosa
(*Mimosa borealis*)
Sensitive Briar
(*Mimosa roemeriana*)
Scurf Pea
(*Pediomelum latestipulatum* var. *appressum*)
Brown-flowered Psoralea
(*Pediomelum rhombifolium*)
Honey Mesquite
(*Prosopis glandulosa*)
Snoutbean
(*Rhynchosia senna* var. *texana*)
Lindheimer's Senna
(*Senna lindheimeriana*)
Rattlebush
(*Sesbania drummondii*)
Texas Mountain Laurel
(*Sophora secundiflora*)
Eve's Necklace
(*Styphnolobium affine*)
Deer Pea Vetch
(*Vicia ludoviciana*)

Fumitory Family (Fumariaceae)

Scrambled Eggs
(*Corydalis curvisiliqua*)

Gentian Family (Gentianaceae)

Mountain Pink
(*Centaurium beyrichii*)
Lady Bird's Centaury
(*Centaurium texense*)
Bluebell Gentian
(*Eustoma exaltatum* ssp. *rus-sellianum*)

Geranium Family (Geraniaceae)

Redstem Stork's Bill
(*Erodium cicutarium*)
Stork's Bill
(*Erodium texanum*)
Texas Geranium
(*Geranium texanum*)

**Hydrangea Family
(Hydrangeaceae)**

Canyon Mock Orange
(*Philadelphus ernestii*)

**Waterleaf Family
(Hydrophyllaceae)**

Baby Blue-eyes
(*Nemophila phacelioides*)

Blue Curls
(*Phacelia congesta*)

Iris Family (Iridaceae)

Celestials
(*Nemastylis geminiflora*)

Blue-eyed Grass
(*Sisyrinchium angustifolium*)

Swordleaf Blue-eyed Grass
(*Sisyrinchium chilense*)

**Rhatany Family
(Krameriaceae)**

Ratany
(*Krameria lanceolata*)

**Mint Family
(Lamiaceae)**

Annual Pennyroyal
(*Hedeoma acinoides*)

Mock Pennyroyal
(*Hedeoma drummondii*)

False Pennyroyal
(*Hedeoma reverchonii*)

Henbit, Deadnettle
(*Lamium amplexicaule*)

Motherwort, Honeyweed
(*Leonurus sibiricus*)

Horehound
(*Marrubium vulgare*)

Beebalm
(*Monarda citriodora*)

Spotted Horsemint
(*Monarda punctata*)

False Dragonhead
(*Physostegia angustifolia*)

Scarlet Sage
(*Salvia coccinea*)

Cedar Sage
(*Salvia roemeriana*)

Texas Sage
(*Salvia texana*)

Drummond Skullcap
(*Scutellaria drummondii*)

Heartleaf Skullcap
(*Scutellaria ovata*)

Bushy Skullcap
(*Scutellaria wrightii*)

Shade Betony
(*Stachys crenata*)

American Germander
(*Teucrium canadense*)

Brazos Mint
(*Warnockia scutellarioides*)

**Laurel Family
(Lauraceae)**

Spicebush
(*Lindera benzoin*)

Redbay
(*Persea borbonia*)

Lily Family (Liliaceae)

Fraser's Upland Onion
(*Allium canadense* var. *fraseri*)

Drummond's Wild-garlic
(*Allium drummondii*)

Rain Lily
(*Cooperia drummondii*)

Broadleaf Rain Lily
(*Cooperia pedunculata*)

Lily Family (Liliaceae)

Fraser's Upland Onion
(*Allium canadense* var. *fraseri*)

Drummond's Wild-garlic
(*Allium drummondii*)

Rain Lily
(*Cooperia drummondii*)

Broadleaf Rain Lily
(*Cooperia pedunculata*)

Crow Poison
(*Nothoscordum bivalve*)

Death Camus
(*Zigadenus nuttallii*)

Annual Flax
(*Linum hudsonioides*)

Rock Flax
(*Linum rupestre*)

**Loasa Family
(Loasaceae)**

Stick-leaf
(*Mentzelia oligosperma*)

**Barbados Cherry Family
(Malpighiaceae)**

Thryallis
(*Galphimia angustifolia*)

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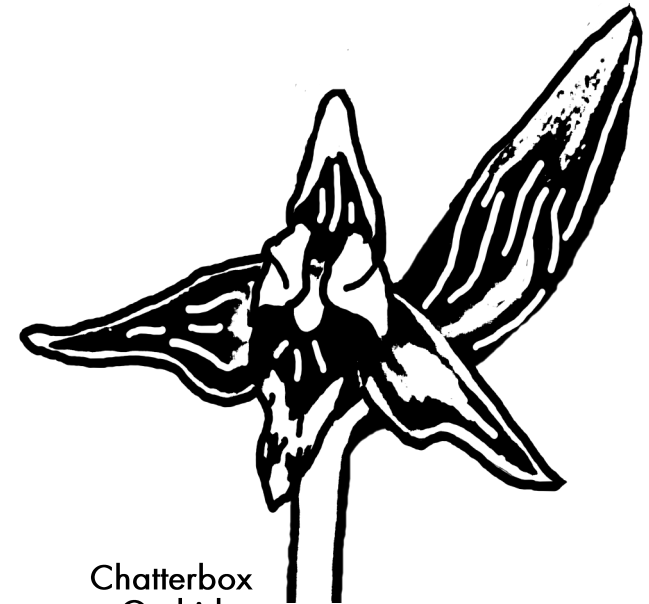
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Westcave Preserve
Plant Checklist
(Part 3)

Flowering Plants

(Family Hydrangeaceae to Vitaceae)



Chatterbox
Orchid
(*Epipactis gigantea*)

**Mallow Family
(Malvaceae)**

Indian Mallow
(*Abutilon fruticosum*)
Velvetleaf Mallow
(*Allowissadula holosericea*)
Bracted Winecup
(*Callirhoe involucrata*)
Turk's Cap, Wax Mallow
(*Malvaviscus arboreus*)
Rose Pavonia
(*Pavonia lasiopetala*)
Bladderpod Sida
(*Rhynchosida physocalyx*)
Creeping Sida, Spreading
Fanpetals
(*Sida abutilifolia*)

**Moonseed Family
(Menispermaceae)**

Carolina Snailseed
(*Cocculus carolinus*)

**Four O'clock Family
(Nyctaginaceae)**

Scarlet Spiderling
(*Boerhavia coccinea*)
White Four O'clock
(*Mirabilis albidia*)
Narrowleaf Four O'clock
(*Mirabilis linearis*)
Wild Four O'clock
(*Mirabilis* sp.)

**Evening Primrose Family
(Onagraceae)**

Shortfruit Gaura
(*Gaura brachycarpa*)
Lizard Tail, Bee Blossom
(*Gaura suffulta*)
Missouri Primrose
(*Oenothera macrocarpa* ssp.
marcocarpa)
Showy Evening Primrose
(*Oenothera speciosa*)
Stemless Evening Primrose
(*Oenothera triloba*)

**Orchid Family
(Orchidaceae)**

Spring Coralroot
(*Corallorhiza wisteriana*)
Chatterbox Orchid
(*Epipactis gigantean*)
Great Plains Lady's Tresses
(*Spiranthes magnicamporum*)

**Wood Sorrel Family
(Oxalidaceae)**

Yellow Wood Sorrel
(*Oxalis dillenii*)
Drummond's Wood Sorrel
(*Oxalis drummondii*)

**Passionflower Family
(Passifloraceae)**

Bracted Passionflower
(*Passiflora affinis*)
Purple Passionflower
(*Passiflora incarnata*)
Yellow Passionflower
(*Passiflora lutea*)
Birdwing Passionflower
(*Passiflora tenuiloba*)

**Pokeweed Family
(Phytolaccaceae)**

Pokeweed
(*Phytolacca americana*)
Pigeon Berry
(*Rivina humilis*)

**Plantain Family
(Plantaginaceae)**

Bracted Plantain
(*Plantago aristata*)
Heller's Plantain
(*Plantago helleri*)
Red-seeded Plantain
(*Plantago rhodosperma*)
Wright's Plantain
(*Plantago wrightiana*)

**Plane-tree Family
(Platanaceae)**

Eastern Sycamore
(*Platanus occidentalis*)

**Phlox Family
(Polemoniaceae)**

Splitleaf Gilia
(*Giliastrum incisum*)
Blue Gilia
(*Giliastrum rigidulum*)
Drummond phlox
(*Phlox drummondii*)
Goldeneye Phlox
(*Phlox roemeriana*)

**Milkwort Family
(Polygalaceae)**

White Milkwort
(*Polygala alba*)
Purple Milkwort
(*Polygala lindheimeri*)
Annual Wild Buckwheat
(*Eriogonum annuum*)
Dock
(*Rumex* sp.)

**Pursland Family
(Portulacaceae)**

Orange Fameflower
(*Phemeranthus aurantiacus*)
Common Purslane
(*Portulaca oleracea*)
Chisme
(*Portulaca pilosa*)

**Primrose Family
(Primulaceae)**

Water Pimpernel
(*Samolus ebracteatus* ssp. *cuneatus*)
Thinleaf Water Pimpernel
(*Samolus valerandi* ssp. *parviflorus*)

**Crowfoot Family
(Ranunculaceae)**

Ten-petal Anemone
(*Anemone berlandieri*)
Canyon Anemone
(*Anemone edwardsiana*)
Columbine
(*Aquilegia canadensis*)
Old Man's Beard
(*Clematis drummondii*)
Purple Leatherflower
(*Clematis pitcheri*)
Scarlet Leatherflower
(*Clematis texensis*)
Prairie Larkspur
(*Delphinium carolinianum*)

**Buckthorn Family
(Rhamnaceae)**

Alabama Supplejack
(*Berchemia scandens*)
Snakewood
(*Colubrina texensis*)
Brasil, Brazilwood
(*Condalia hookeri*)
Carolina Buckthorn
(*Frangula caroliniana*)
Lotebush
(*Ziziphus obtusifolia*)

Rose Family (Rosaceae)

White Avens
(*Geum canadense*)
Blanco Crabapple
(*Malus ioensis* var. *texana*)
Taiwanese Photinia
(*Photinia serratifolia*)
Mexican Plum
(*Prunus mexicana*)
Wild Cherry, Escarpment
Black Cherry
(*Prunus serotina* var. *eximia*)
Southern Dewberry
(*Rubus trivialis*)

**Madder Family
(Rubiaceae)**

Buttonbush
(*Cephalanthus occidentalis*)
Catchweed Bedstraw
(*Galium aparine*)
Woods Bedstraw
(*Galium circaezans*)
Texas Bedstraw
(*Galium texense*)
Southwest Bedstraw
(*Galium virgatum*)
Bluets
(*Stenaria nigricans* var. *nigricans*)

**Citrus Family
(Rutaceae)**

Wafer Ash
(*Ptelea trifoliata*)
Dutchman's Breeches
(*Thamnosma texana*)
Prickly Ash, Tickle tongue,
Toothache Tree
(*Zanthoxylum hirsutum*)

**Soapberry Family
(Sapindaceae)**

Western Soapberry
(*Sapindus saponaria* var.
drummondii)
Mexican Buckeye
(*Ungnadia speciosa*)
(*Verbascum thapsus*)

**Sapodilla Family
(Sapotaceae)**

Bumelia
(*Sideroxylon lanuginosum*
ssp. *lanuginosum*)

**Figwort Family
(Scrophulariaceae)**

Plateau Agalinis
(*Agalinis edwardsiana*)
Prairie Agalinis
(*Agalinis heterophylla*)
Texas Paintbrush
(*Castilleja indivisa*)
Snapdragon Vine
(*Maurandella antirrhiniflora*)
Prostrate Mecardonia
(*Mecardonia procumbens*)
Foxglove
(*Penstemon cobaea*)
Common Mullein
(*Verbascum thapsus*)

**Greenbriar Family
(Smilacaceae)**

Saw Greenbriar
(*Smilax bona-nox*)
Roundleaf Greenbriar
(*Smilax rotundifolia*)
Blackbristle Greenbriar
(*Smilax tamnoides*)

**Nightshade Family
(Solanaceae)**

Plateau False Nightshade
(*Chamaesaracha edwardsiana*)
Fiddleleaf Tobacco
(*Nicotiana repanda*)
Ground Cherry
(*Physalis cinerascens*)
Western Horsenettle
(*Solanum dimidiatum*)
Silverleaf Nightshade
(*Solanum elaeagnifolium*)
American Nightshade
(*Solanum ptycanthum*)
Buffalo Bur
(*Solanum rostratum*)
Texas Nightshade
(*Solanum triquetrum*)

**Storax Family
(Styracaceae)**

Sycamore-leaf Snowbell
(*Styrax platanifolius*)

**Linden Family
(Tiliaceae)**

Carolina Basswood
(*Tilia americana* var. *caroliniana*)

**Nettle Family
(Urticaceae)**

Pennsylvania Pellitory
(*Parietaria pensylvanica*)
Stinging Nettle
(*Urtica chamaedryoides*)

**Verbena Family
(Verbenaceae)**

Whitebrush, Beebrush
(*Aloysia gratissima*)
American Beauty Bush,
American Beautyberry
(*Callicarpa americana*)
Prairie Verbena
(*Glandularia bipinnatifida*
var. *bipinnatifida*)
Pink Vervain
(*Glandularia pumila*)
Texas Lantana
(*Lantana urticoides*)
Bracted Vervain
(*Verbena canescens*)
Texas Vervain
(*Verbena halei*)
Common Chastetree
(*Vitex agnus-castus*)

**Violet Family
(Violaceae)**

Nodding Green Violet
(*Hybanthus verticillatus*)
Missouri Violet
(*Viola missouriensis*)

**Mistletoe Family
(Viscaceae)**

Mistletoe
(*Phoradendron tomentosum*)

**Grape Family
(Vitaceae)**

Cow-itch Vine
(*Cissis trifoliata*)
Peppervine
(*Nekimias arborea*)
Sevenleaf Creeper
(*Parthenocissus heptaphylla*)
Virginia Creeper
(*Parthenocissus quinquefolia*)
Spanish Grape
(*Vitis cinerea* var. *helleri*)
Mustang Grape
(*Vitis mustangensis*)