



Online Journal Teacher Guide

Arrowheads

What else is flint used for? **Fire**

Native American Tribes in Texas

Lipan Apache – **Great Plains**

Comanche – **Central Plains**

Caddo – **Coastal Plains**

Tonkawa – **Coastal Plains**

Karankawa – **Coastal Plains**

Jumano – **Mountains and Basins**

Buffalo

Hide – **Tipi Walls & Clothing**

Horns – **Spoons & Scoops**

Hair – **Rope & Yarn**

Fat – **Paint Base**

Dung – **Fuel**

Hooves – **Glue**

Cattle Drive Crew

Drag – **rides at the back of the herd**

Flank – **rides to the side of the herd**

Point – **rides at the head of the herd**

Trail Boss – **person in charge of the cattle drive**

Chuck Wagon – **where the cook rides and is ahead of the herd**

Wrangler – **in charge of the remuda**

Remuda – **extra horses**

Barbed Wire

1. How do you think cowboys felt about the barbed wire fences? They did not like barbed wire fences. They had to stay on schedule with the cattle drive and if there was a fence, they were forced to go around it.
2. How did this law benefit the ranchers? It stopped the cowboys from cutting the fence and going through their property.
3. Why would Texas Rangers need to be able to cut barbed wire fences? If they had to get somewhere in a hurry, they needed to be able to go through people's property.