

Corvid-19 Facts 02/17/2021 [underline blue text are links and click on them to get more info Eligibility](#)

Country	Confirmed cases	New Cases	Deaths
Date These #'s are high It does not account for some getting tested more than 3 times. correction fact = 3	02/17/2021 WHO Began 1/21/2020	Source <u>WHO Reports</u> Alaska <u>Alaska COVID19 Report</u> past 24 Hours	WHO Alaska Report
USA	27,433,718	95,902	482,989
India	10,937,320	11,610	155,913
Brazil	9,866,710	32,197	239,773
Russia	4,112,151	12,828	81,446
Spain Irregular reports	3,096,343	3,857	65,979
Iran	1,534,034	8,011	59,117
UK (Britain)	4,058,472	10,625	118,195
Italy	2,739,591	10,368	94,171
Philippines	552,246	1,386	11,524
China Censored reporting	101,576	15	4,840
Sweden Irregular reports	617,869	1,905	12,487
Alaska 1,611,971 tests (212.1% (70.7%) of populous) 6,144 tests in update 24 hrs we are unlikely to have tested this high a percentage	Instate/out of state 54,799 / 2177 7 day <u>positivity rate</u> last 3 days from 2.42% to 2.23% to 2.42%	Resident/Non-resident 63 / 49 past 24 hours	286 1 - 60-69 y/o
110,018 tests done 114.6% (38.2%) tested We are lagging behind the state & nation 128 test in update 24 hr see above note	Resident/Non-resident 5,959 / 115 7 day <u>positivity rate</u> last 3 days from 2.92% to 2.75% to 3.56% Yeah !!! Fairbanks <5	Resident/Non-resident 40 / 0 Not reported are military bases which do not report to this data base.	26
World Wide	109,217,366	348,150	2,413,912

If you go to our website MCPFairbanks.com under Health Information you can find Reference links URL: [Alaska's current state](#) , [current AK](#) , [How are Deaths Reported](#) , [How we calculate COVID19 deaths](#) , [WHO Weekly summary](#) or [WHO daily Data Report](#) , [How is each state is doing? Which state is doing poorly? Are you required to get a test? Positivity Rate by state](#) , [Progress of vaccination](#) , [Eligibility](#)

02/17/2021		Environmental Systems Research Institute, Inc. (Esri) GIS
World wide (est pop 7.8 Billion)		109,773,171
World wide Deaths		2,425,970
US Cases (est pop 331,272,237)		27,806,289
US Deaths 400,000+ deaths will we see 500,000 by 3/31/2021?		489,748

Impact of COVID-19 on the US Healthcare system

Estimated US Population 331.3 million **168% (56%)** have been tested (**556.1 million**)

Estimated 5% of US population will test positive for Covid-19 **16.56 million (currently 27.8 Million (8.4%) of population tested positive vs Alaska 7.21%)** we have currently tested **an est. 556.1 million based on 27.8 mill that have tested positive discount some of these numbers by 67% to account for multiple testing of same person.**

If 8% will require hospitalization of the 16.56 million positive cases, we would need 1.325 million beds. Estimated by the American Hospital Association there are 800,000 staffed beds available.

The US has 2.8 hospital beds per 1000 our needs could be 56, China had 4.3, Italy 3.2, South Korea 12.3

The USNS Mercy and Comfort added
Of these estimated to be admitted to ICU
The US has 16,000 ICU beds

The Needs
2,000 staffed beds, not ICU
960,000. to ICU beds
we have 68,000-85,000 beds
<16,000 ventilators

US could need 299,000beds with ventilators

Summation: Estimated **needs could be 1.325 million hospitalized beds** for just COVID-19 patients alone. **If positives represents 5% of test run, then approximately 556.1 million have been tested,** we have no idea how many tests have been run or how many multiple tests conducted on the same person, resulting in **27.8 million positive tests run with 489,748 with 2,639 deaths in the past 24 hours, ave 2320/day. In AK, with 54,799 positive cases 7.21% of Alaska, 1202 hospitalizations, and 286 deaths. Hospitalization rate is 2.19% of those that test positive, Death Rate 0.522% overall or 23.79% of those hospitalized. Those >60 y/o represent 15% of positive cases, yet represent 80% of deaths. 199,148 vaccines given equal approximately 68,151 (8.97%) completed series and 130,997 (17.24%) vaccinated once of population**

Normal ICU stay 5-7 days, estimated ICU stay for COVID-19 2-3 weeks and they could tie up a ventilator for that length of time also, helping only 1/3 as many patients.

This is why we need to flatten the curve by social spacing and only essential travel.

Expected Death (these are just estimates based on other countries) if 5% of the US Population (16.56 million) test positive we are now at 23.7 million positive and if

1% die = 165,600 people
2% die = 311,200 people
3% die = 496,800 people

6% die = 993,600 people obviously we have passed the 1.325 million positive cases we are 21.5million so if 5% of the US population (16.56 million) test positive and 6% of those die = 993,600 deaths if no vaccine, or if 3.09% (511,704) will die, we are 77.3% of the way there in 44 weeks.

World wide death rate of positive tests actually **2.21%**. The US is at **489,748 1.76% of those actually tested positive, that is 71% lower death rate than when we started in 3/2020 , started at 6%. But we are slipping Death % have gone from 1.67 to 1.76%. There are 7.8 Billion people in the world 331 million live in the US (4.2% of the world's population) 8.4% have tested positive. The US deaths represents 20.19% of the world's death numbers and 25.33% of worldwide confirmed cases.**

In comparison to the flu in the US.

CDC Estimates. From 2010 to 2016, the flu-related death rate was between 12,000 and 56,000, with the highest season being 2012 to 2013 and the lowest being 2011 to 2012. Most deaths are caused by complications of the flu, including pneumonia or a secondary bacterial infection of the heart or brain. or 2,000 to 9,333 per year. In 2020 in the US has 19 million cases 180,000 hospitalized and **10,000 (0.052%)** have died, typically it is 2% will die, compared to **1.76%** with COVID19. **168% (US), 212.1% (Alaska), & 114.6% (Fbks) are still too few to protect us from future outbreaks.** Experts feel that we need either need people to get infected with the virus and develop antibodies or get vaccinated to create immune antibodies to protect us, that we need **>60%** of the population to have positive antibody tests and **preferably 70-90%**, one expert felt they would not feel confident til **>85%** were positive, to give assurance (herd immunity) in order to go without masks and social distancing. NY City seems to have the highest number at 20%. Testing is so important. Currently we are testing at **47.79 Million tests per month.** At this rate to **test everyone once** it will take **6.86 months or over 0.57 years. To test 3 times it would take 20.59 months or 1.72 years**

The Flu (Influenza kills approximately 1-2% of those infected, SARS killed 800 people total, COVID19 appears to **kill 1.76% of those that test positive or 15% less deadly than the flu** and seems to be **more contagious.** (Seems to spread more readily)

Alaska has **54,799** so far, **5,959** in Fairbanks or 1 of every 9 of Alaskans, and with 26 of 285 deaths 1 in 11, the first case was transient foreign airline crew member. Interesting, the Source of Alaska's SARS-Cov2 virus **originated not from East Asia by travelers or the west coast (Washington where it was first observed) , but came from the east coast of the US, and they were inoculated first from Europe,** accordingly from New York's Governor

and CDC. Currently 36 Variants known, only 7 of major concern in the US. (Europe's (china's) Primary, plus an Ohio variant (COH.20G/501Y), and (26) a UK (B.1.1.7), (7) South African (1.351), and (2) Brazil (P.1), we only see Europe's (China) variant and UK in Alaska so far.

Best practice protection is good personal Hygiene do not touch eyes, nose, mouth, wash hands frequently for at least 20-30 seconds, before you touch your face, and observe personal spacing of 6-18 feet. Remove your shoes in your house, frequently clean surface areas, let the cleaner sit 15-20 sec before wiping off. **We are recommending to wear any kind of mask.**

Drug treatment is being researched, but as yet not been verified, only suggested. Best to isolate those sick and isolate those most susceptible (old and preconditioned with risk factors)

Risk factors: Cardiovascular disease (56.6%), Obesity (41.7%), Diabetes (33.8%), age >60, respiratory problems, especially smokers or those who vape, High Blood Pressure

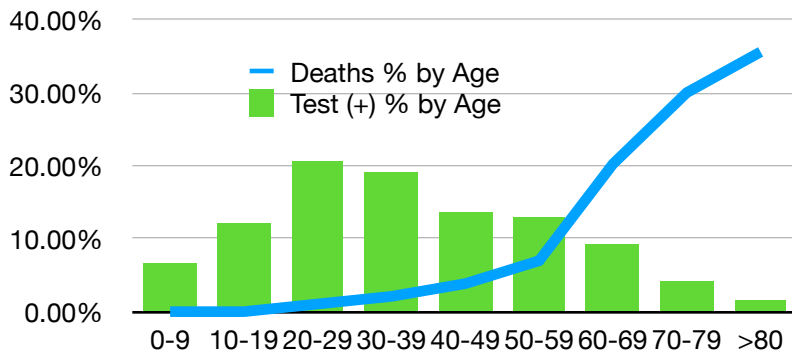
If you have been exposed self isolate for 2-4 weeks

One episode in China, a man tested negative for 27 days before showing symptoms. So Isolation may want to be considered up to 4 weeks not just 2 weeks.

Italy 1 in 10 positive cases admitted to ICU due to Hypoxic failure requiring mechanical ventilation. In NY it was 1 in 7 that required hospitalization, of the 5700 hospitalized 2634 were discharged (79% (2081)) or added (21%(553)), 9 in 10 put on a ventilator died.

Public policy development and education is important. **How Long does Covid-19 stay on objects**

Air (droplets in air, sneeze/cough)	up to 3 hours	
Copper	4 hrs	
skin (SARS-COV2)	9.04 hrs	(Influenza virus 1.82 Hrs)
droplets on skin (sneeze)	11 hours	
Cardboard (Amazon Box)	24 hrs	
		Plastic surfaces/Stainless Steel 72 hours



Updated graph numbers.

Project outward

Exhalation can spray 1.5 m (4.9 ft) spittle (droplets)

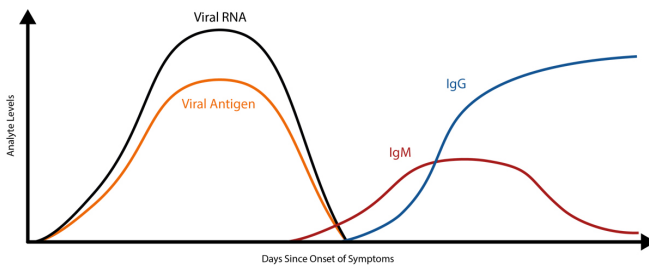
Coughing 2 m (6.6 ft)

Sneeze 6 m (19.7 ft)

Development of immune response

Early viral testing tests to see if you currently have the virus.

Later antibody testing tells us if you have been exposed and survived. But does not tells us if you have immunities to the virus. We will need to have both tests done in order to open the community..



Viral Antigen and Viral RNA tells us you have the disease and can spread the disease and can or are currently sick.

IgM (short term) and IgG (long term antibodies) tells us you have experienced the virus or had the vaccine, and got over it. You may be resistant if your **antibody levels** are high enough. [Current View of antibodies/immunity](#). We have tested currently **212.1% (70.7%)** of the Alaskan population and over little **over 168% (56%)** of the US population, **discount these numbers by 67% to reflect multiple testing of the same person**. To be safe, we need at least **25%** to see if we are making progress, **60%** to **barely qualify** to be safe, and **70-90%** to be assured we will not see a second wave of sickness.

Some experts will **not feel safe til we are at 85%**.

Three types of clinical laboratory COVID-19 or SARS-CoV-2 tests are being developed:

Molecular Gene sequencing (current method), Viral antigen (testing parts of the virus), Host antibody tests (serology). They detect the virus in different ways.

Mask & [Mask Usage](#): N95 filter out 95% of the particles in the air 3 microns in size or larger.

Mold sizes are about 10-12 microns in size. Bacteria are larger, so is dust

Gas molecules and viruses are smaller. PM2.5 are 2.5 microns in size.

Viruses can be 1 micron in size, 0.3 micron in size, or 0.1 microns in size, so they **will pass right through**. **We recommend wearing any mask, the mask may provide up to 5 times the protection ver wearing no mask at all**. It still **does not protect** the wearer from contracting the infection, it **can inhibit** the spreading, something is **better than nothing at all**.

Remember there is a clean side (the side towards you) and a dirty side, the side to the contaminated air is dirty. If you are COVID positive then this is reversed. When handling the mask, do not touch the dirty side and then touch your face, Wash properly your hands first after touching the dirty side before touching your face. If you are infected the dirty side is the inside surface of the mask.

Wash your homemade mask in hot water wash >133F (for at least 10 minutes) and rinse to sanitize with high heat >133F Plus and a weak bleach or peroxide (not Both) the mask. Daily if possible. If you are a frontline health care provider with a homemade fabric mask 2 hours. Do not touch the dirty side.

Alcohol solutions should be 60-80% alcohol **70%** is optimal. **Keep wet and rub 30 seconds**, or Happy Birthday song sung 3 times. **Hydrogen peroxide diluted to 2%** or 4 teaspoonful per quart of water (20ml per 946ml) Bleach the same ratio **Vinegar and ammonia are good cleaning agents, but not disinfectants.**

Do not mix any of these agents together, toxic fumes can result. **Disinfectants, in order to be effective**, should remain on the applied surface, to be cleaned moist (**wet**) for **30 seconds to 4 minutes** depending on material. Caution may dissolve glue or adhesives or bleach and discolor items, check with manufacturers. Do not let it get inside electronic devices. UV (10 minutes), [UV light](#) only kills where it can see.

Myths

Taking hot baths, using colloidal silver, eating garlic soup, gargling with bleach are not proven to be effective. We have already seen using chloroquine taking the wrong form in the wrong dose can be fatal, one death and one critically injured. (see Arizona couple after listening to the president)

We have heard of all kinds of cures. To date there is no curative or preventative treatments, only supportive therapy. At this point there is **no proof** that Quinine, zinc, Hydroxychloroquine, Chloroquine, or Vitamin C works. As they say wives-tale at best, irresponsible reporting most likely. We have seen no information that they work, ineffective dosing issues, over-dosing issues, permanently killing the senses of smell or taste, inappropriate usage, cardiac arrhythmias, and death from the usage of these agents have been reported.

The virus may die out with heat of summer, or cold weather, this is a myth, There are a couple of studies at show the virus can withstand 98F. We know the body tries to use up to 104F to potentiate our immune system, to kill viruses. Taking NSAID, Aspirin, Ach-Inhibitors, Arb's and you get the COVID-19 infection are not contraindicated and no clinical evidence that says you should stop any of these classes of medications. It would be misguided and ill advised if you did so In other words, Unless your doctor makes changes, keep taking your medications unless told to do otherwise.

As of 12/21/20, DHSS is aware of 11 reports regarding possible allergic reactions from Alaska's hospitals to CDC: Bartlett Regional Hospital (8), Providence Alaska (2) and Fairbanks Memorial Hospital (1). Two were identified as anaphylaxis and one of those resulted in hospitalization for ongoing monitoring. In the other three cases, symptoms were mild and not considered anaphylaxis. Symptoms have resolved in all cases and the hospitalized patient has been discharged and is doing well. The CDC said there appears to be no obvious geographic clustering of these reactions, nor was a specific production lot involved. People who experience anaphylaxis after the first dose should not receive a second dose, according to CDC recommendations.

Magnitude of Death Comparison

Conflict	Combat Death	Past 24 hours
Revolutionary War	8,000	
Civil War	214,938	
World War I	53,402	
World War II	291,557	
Korean Conflict	33,686	
Vietnam	47,424	
Gulf War	149	
Afghanistan	1,833	
Iraq	3,836	
1918 Flu	675,000	
9/11 deaths	2,977	
COVID19 deaths from 1/20/2020 to 02/17/2021	489,748	2,639

Check our website www.MCPFairbanks.com for the 13 testing sites in the interior of Alaska.

Group	Alaska COVID19 Vaccine plan 12/30/2020 update as of 02/17/2021 Eligibility	Who can get the vaccines? Availability
Who is in this group		
Phase 1a Tier 1	Long Term care Facility - Staff & Residents Skilled care, Assisted living, Intermediate care with developmental disabilities, Residential Care facilities, State Veterans Homes. Front Line Hospital and Health care workers, beside personal, High Risk jobs (examples ICU, ER, Surgery, Physicans/prescribers, COVID units, Respiratory/OT/PT/ST Therapists, Lab Techs, Facility Security, House Keeping (Environmental services), Dietary)	Now, limited audience
Phase 1a Tier 2	Front Line EMS Fire Service providing medical services, Vaccine providers, (That their services are critical), Air and Ground EMS, Community health aides, Practitioners. Health care workers providing vaccines	Now, limited audience
Phase 1a Tier 3	Starting 1/4/2021 Healthcare workers who have contact with residents >65 y/o and provide regular healthcare services that can not be postponed without impacting short or long term outcomes, or cannot be provided remotely (Not regular populous yet), direct patient contact, in contact with infectious materials,	Starting 1/4/2021
Phase 1a Tier 4	Health care workers providing COVID19 vaccines to phase 1 populations	TBA
Phase 1b Tier 1 Now active	Age > 65 (General Public) register http://covidvax.alaska.gov/ or call 1-907-646-3322 (many Appts have been filled within 24 hrs of initial opening, be patient for future appointments, pending vaccine availability)	Opened 1/6/21 sign up on line or call 1-907-646-3322
Phase 1b Tier 2 Now active	People that are >50 y/o that have at least 1 high risk disease. such as BMI >30. Front Line Essential >50 y/o who's duties are performed with the public/co-workers < 6 feet apart. Emergency responders(troopers, firefighters, Office of children Services staff, Public health workers, teachers preK-12, and all support staff, childcare workers and staff, indigenous language and culture educators, food and seafood workers, grocery store employees, public transit, essential air services, rural cab services, US Postal workers, mail planes, Utility & power (rural), Water and Waste water (Rural), Congregate living settings, acute psychiatric, correctional , group homes, homeless shelters, substance abuse shelters, transitional living homes. Pandemic response staff who have come in contact with SARS-COV2 patients.	Beginning 2/11/2021 Now taking and scheduling appointments. Register http://covidvax.alaska.gov/ or for help you can call 1-907-646-3322
Phase 1b Tier 3 TBA	ages 55-64 y/o, >16 y/o living in unserved communities See 1b Tier 2 : Frontline essential workers 16-50 with >2 High risk health conditions working < 6 feet with public or co-workers, Pre-K-12 staff, indigenous language and culture First responders, Office of children services, grocery store workers, Public transit, US Postal workers, Utility workers, water and waste water workers.	TBA (To Be Announced)
Phase 1b Tier 4	Age > 50 y/o with 2 or more risk factors See Tier 1, 2, & 3 : Frontline workers 16-50 y/o not in Tier 1-3	TBA
Phase 1c	Ages 65-74, 16-64 with High Risk Medical Conditions, other essential workers to be defined	TBA
Phase 2	General population Vaccinations via pharmacies, Doctor's offices, Clinics Public Health sites (Mobile clinics, Federally Qualified Health Centers, Public Health Clinics, Other clinics	TBA (To Be announced) To be announced contingent on vaccine availability undergoing public comment period now
Phase 3	Provide Vaccination services to the rest of the population, with equal access. Monitor coverage, to critical populations improve delivery to low vaccine areas Monitor cold chain supply transfers to minimize wastage.	TBA

Many Alaskans live with underlying health concerns

You can not change your age but you can affect change with other risk factors. Nov. 17, 2020 for more information check out [Alaska DHSS Insights](#)

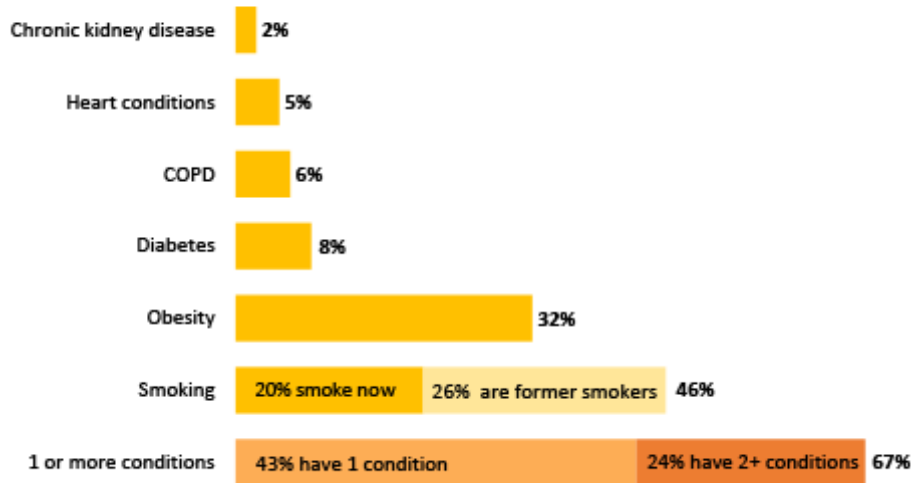
Epidemiologists within the Section of Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion analyzed reports from about 8,500 randomly-selected Alaska adults who participated in the annual [Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System \(BRFSS\)](#) telephone survey between 2016 and 2018.

About 67% of Alaska adults — two out of three — have at least one of the following ongoing health concerns that have been shown to increase chances for serious illness from COVID-19:

- 46% of Alaska adults are current or former smokers
- 32% have obesity
- 8% have type 1 or type 2 diabetes
- 6% have chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)
- 5% have heart disease or have had a heart attack

- 2% have chronic kidney disease

Most Alaska adults have at least one ongoing condition that increases their chances of getting seriously ill with COVID-19.



Older age and other health concerns can lead to COVID-19 complications

The CDC lists other factors that increase chances for serious illness from COVID-19 infection. Age is one of them. Even in the absence of any other risk factors, older age increases someone’s chances of serious health problems related to COVID-19. In Alaska, about 15% of adults are ages 65 years or older. If you consider older age and underlying health conditions, 71% of Alaska adults are at increased risk for serious illness from COVID-19.

This estimate is likely an undercount, given that strong evidence links other known health concerns with severe COVID-19 illness. Those health concerns include currently having cancer and sickle cell disease, as well as having had an organ transplant. The BRFSS survey does not measure the number of Alaska adults with those conditions.

There is some evidence that other conditions also may increase chances of serious COVID-19 illness. Two of those problems include high blood pressure and asthma. Those conditions affect a significant number of Alaska adults. Almost 1 out of 3 Alaska adults (31%) has ever had high blood pressure, according to recent BRFSS data. About 9% of Alaska adults have current asthma.

Please keep these tips in mind when scheduling:

- COVID-19 vaccine is still limited in supply. Please confirm you are eligible BEFORE you contact a provider. Scheduling an appointment before you’re eligible may result in a cancelled appointment. More importantly, it creates a time burden for the provider cancelling the appointment and may delay vaccination for those who are currently eligible. Who, [currently is eligible?](#)
- Please schedule an appointment in your home community. Allocations are made based on population.
- To find a COVID-19 vaccine provider visit covidvax.alaska.gov or call 1-907-646-3322 or for questions covid19vaccine@alaska.gov . Our call center is now staffed to receive calls as they come in 9 am – 6:30 pm Monday - Friday and 9 am-4:30 pm Saturday and Sunday. You may be put on hold, but you will not need to leave a message for a return phone call if you call within business hours.
- Please note that the “find a COVID-19 vaccine provider” webpage on covidvax.alaska.gov now provides a tool (Option B) that shows available COVID-19 vaccine appointments from some vaccine providers.
- If you know a senior or Elder who is eligible, please offer to help them schedule an appointment. We continue to make improvements to our website and scheduling system, but we know it is still not easy to navigate for some. Please help others if you can.

Who is eligible now?

Alaskans who are now eligible to receive vaccine under the state’s phased distribution plan include:

- People age 65 and above (Phase 1b, Tier 1)
- Those previously eligible which includes many health care workers, long-term care facility and staff and frontline EMS and fire service personnel who provide medical care (Phase 1a).

For details about eligibility visit covidvax.alaska.gov.