

Corvid-19 Facts 6/2/2020 Updated

Country	Confirmed cases	New Cases	Deaths
Date	6/2/2020 WHO Began 1/21/2020	Source <u>WHO Reports</u> Alaska <u>Alaska</u> <u>COVID19 Report</u>	WHO Alaska Report
China	84,597	9	4,645
Spain	240,010	209	29,858
Italy	233,197	178	33,475
UK (Britain)	276,336	1,570	39,045
Russia	423,741	8,863	5,037
Sweden	37,814	272	4,403
India	198,706	8,171	5,598
Iran	154,445	2,979	7,878
Diamond Princess	712	0	13
Brazil	514,849	16,409	29,314
USA	1,783,638	26,116	104,247
Alaska based on 56203 tests (7.4% of populous) Too few are being tested	487	20	10
Interior Alaska (fbks, others)	85	0	2
World Wide	6,194,533	113,198	376,320

Reference sites URL: <https://coronavirus-response-alaska-dhss.hub.arcgis.com> WHO www.who.int

6/2/2020 Environmental Systems Research Institute, Inc. (Esri) GIS	
World wide	6,339,005
World wide Deaths	378,266
US Cases	1,828,736
US Deaths	106,046

It is estimated that the US has approximately 16,000 ICU beds across the nation. With available beds plus Mercy and Comfort 802,000 beds short 510,000 beds. Expected ICU beds needed 960,000 available beds 68,000-85,000 beds. short 875,000 beds It is estimated that we may need 299,000 beds with ventilators, we may only have 5% of the beds we will actually

need or 20 times more beds than we actually have. if 1 in 10 of the 960,000 or 10% of ICU patients die = 96,000 people

The US has 2.8 hospital beds per 1000 our needs could be 56, China had 4.3, Italy 3.2, South Korea 12.3

Impact of COVID-19 on the US Healthcare system

Estimated US Population 328 million 11.1% have been tested (36.57 million)
Estimated 5% of US population will test positive for Covid-19 16.4 million (1.829 Million)
we have currently tested an est. 36.57 million based on 1.829 mill that have tested positive

8% will require hospitalization (need this many beds) 1.312 million beds
Estimated by the American Hospital Association there are 800,000. staffed beds available

The USNS Mercy and Comfort added 2,000 staffed beds, not ICU

Of these estimated to be admitted to ICU 960,000. to ICU beds

The US has ICU beds 68,000-85,000 beds

Summation: Estimated needs could be 1.312 million hospitalized beds for just COVID-19 patients alone. If positives represents 5% of test, then approximately 36.57 million of the 328 million US population or 11.1% of the population have been tested (we have no idea how many tests have been run or how many multiple tests conducted on the same person, 1.829 million actual positive tests, 106046 died.

Normal ICU stay 5-7 days, estimated ICU stay for COVID-19 2-3 weeks and they could tie up a ventilator for that length of time also, helping only 1/3 as many patients.

This is why we need to flatten the curve by social spacing and only essential travel.

Expected Death (these are just estimates based on other countries) if of the 1.312 million positive test patients and if

1% die = 13,120 people

2% die = 26,240 people

3% die = 39,360 people

6% die = 78,720 people obviously we have passed the 1.312 million positive cases so if 5% of the US population 16.4 million tests positive and 6% of those die = 984,000 deaths if no vaccine.

World wide death rate of positive tests actually 5.99%. The US is at 106046 deaths 5.8% of those actually tested positive. The US deaths represents 28% of the world's death numbers vs 28.8% of worldwide confirmed cases.

To put this in perspective, In comparison to the flu in the US

CDC Estimates. From 2010 to 2016, the flu-related death rate was between 12,000 and 56,000, with the highest season being 2012 to 2013 and the lowest being 2011 to 2012. Most deaths are caused by complications of the flu, including pneumonia or a secondary bacterial infection of the heart or brain. or 2,000 to 9,333 per year. In 2020 in the US has 19 million cases 180,000 hospitalized and 10,000 (0.052%) have died, typically it is 2% will die, compared to 5.8% with COVID19. 11.1% (US) and 7.4% (Alaska) are still too few to protect us from future outbreaks.

Experts feel that we need either need people to get infected with the virus and develop antibodies or get vaccinated to create immune antibodies to protect us, that we need >60% of the population to have positive antibody tests and preferably 70-90%, one expert felt they would not feel confident til >85% were positive, to give assurance (herd immunity) in order to go without masks and social distancing. NY City seems to have the highest number at 20%. Testing is so important. Currently we are testing at 11.26 Million tests per month. At this rate to test everyone once it will take 29 months or over 2.4 years. To test 3 times it would take 87 months or 7.25 years

The Flu (Influenza kills approximately 1-2% of those infected, SARS killed 800 people total, COVID19 appears to kill 5.8% of those that test positive or 2.9 times (290%) more deadly than the flu and seems to be more contagious. (Seems to spread more readily)

Alaska has 487 cases so far, 85 in Fairbanks or a less than 1 of every 5 of Alaskans, with 10 deaths, the first case was transient foreign airline crew member. Interesting, the Source of Alaska’s SARS-Cov2 virus originated not from East Asia by travelers or the west coast (Washington where it was first observed) , but came from the east coast of the US, and they were inoculated first from Europe, accordingly from New York’s Governor.

Best practice protection is good personal Hygiene do not touch eyes, nose, mouth, wash hands frequently for at least 20-30 seconds, before you touch your face, and observe personal spacing of 6-18 feet. Remove your shoes in your house, frequently clean surface areas, let the cleaner sit 15-20 sec before wiping off. **We are recommending to wear any kind of mask.**

Drug treatment is being researched, but as yet not been verified, only suggested. Best to isolate those sick and isolate those most susceptible (old and preconditioned with risk factors)

Risk factors: Cardiovascular disease (56.6%), Obesity (41.7%), Diabetes (33.8%), age >60, respiratory problems, especially smokers or those who vape, High Blood Pressure

If you have been exposed self isolate for 2-4 weeks

One episode in China, a man tested negative for 27 days before showing symptoms. So Isolation may want to be considered up to 4 weeks not just 2 weeks.

Italy 1 in 10 positive cases admitted to ICU due to Hypoxic failure requiring mechanical ventilation. In NY it was 1 in 7 that required hospitalization, of the 5700 hospitalized 2634 were discharged (79% (2081)) or died (21%(553)), 9 in 10 put on a ventilator died.

Public policy development and education is important.

How Long does Covid-19 stay on objects

Air up to 3 hours

Copper 4 hours

Cardboard (Amazon Box) 24 hrs

Plastic surfaces/Stainless Steel 72 hours

Mucosal surfaces unknown

Exhalation can spray spittle (droplets)

Coughing

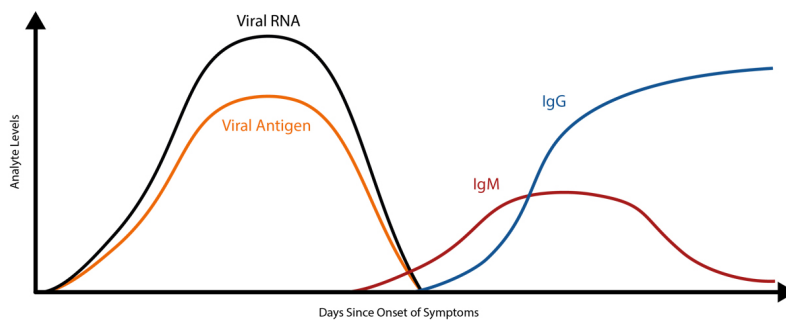
Sneeze

Project outward

1.5 m (4.9 ft)

2 m (6.6 ft)

6 m (19.7 ft)



Development of immune response

Early testing tests to see if you currently have the virus

Later testing tells us if you have been exposed and survived. But does not tells us if you have immunities to the virus. We will need to have both tests done in order to open the community.

Viral Antigen and Viral RNA tells us you have the disease and can spread the disease and can or are currently sick.

IgM and IgG (antibodies) tells us you have experienced the virus or had the vaccine, and got over it. You may be resistant if your antibody levels are high enough. We have tested currently 7.4% of the Alaskan population and over little over 11.1% of the US population. To be safe we need at least 25% to see if we are making progress, 60% to

barely qualify to be safe, and 70-90% to be assured we will not see a second wave of sickness.

Three types of clinical laboratory COVID-19 or SARS-CoV-2 tests are being developed: Molecular Gene sequencing (current method), Viral antigen (testing parts of the virus), Host antibody tests (serology)

They detect the virus in different ways.

Mask & Mask Usage: N95 filter out 95% of the particles in the air 3 microns in size or larger.

Mold sizes are about 10-12 microns in size. Bacteria are larger, so is dust

Gas molecules and viruses are smaller.

Viruses can be 1 micron in size, 0.3 micron in size, or 0.1 microns in size, so they **will pass right through. We recommend wearing any mask, the mask may provide up to 5 times the protection over wearing no mask at all.** It still **does not protect** the wearer from contracting the infection, it **can inhibit** the spreading, something is **better than nothing at all.**

Remember there is a clean side (the side towards you) and a dirty side, the side to the contaminated air is dirty. If you are COVID positive then this is reversed. When handling the mask, do not touch the dirty side and then touch your face, Wash properly your hands first after touching the dirty side before touching your face. If you are infected the dirty side is the inside surface of the mask.

Wash your homemade mask in hot water wash >133F (for at least 10 minutes) and rinse to sanitize with high heat >133F Plus and a weak bleach or peroxide (not Both) the mask. Daily if possible. If you are a frontline health care provider with a homemade fabric mask 2 hours. Do not touch the dirty side.

Alcohol solutions should be 60-80% alcohol 70% is optimal.

Hydrogen peroxide diluted to 2% or 4 teaspoonful per quart of water (20ml per 946ml) Bleach the same ratio **Vinegar and ammonia are good cleaning agents, not disinfectants.**

Do not mix any of these agents together, toxic fumes can result.

Disinfectants, in order to be effective, should remain on the applied surface, to be cleaned moist (**wet**) for **30 seconds to 4 minutes** depending on material. Caution may dissolve glue or adhesives or bleach and discolor items, check with manufacturers. Do not let it get inside electronic devices. UV (10 minutes), UV light only kills where it can see.

Myths

Taking hot baths, using colloidal silver, eating garlic soup, gargling with bleach are not proven to be effective. We have already seen using chloroquine taking the wrong form in the wrong dose can be fatal, one death and one critically injured. (see Arizona couple after listening to the president)

We have heard of all kinds of cures. To date there is no curative or preventative treatments, only supportive therapy.

At this point there is **no proof** that Quinine, zinc, Hydroxychloroquine, Chloroquine, or Vitamin C works. As they say wives-tale at best, irresponsible reporting most likely. We have seen no information that they work, ineffective dosing issues, over-dosing issues, permanently killing the senses of smell or taste, inappropriate usage, cardiac arrhythmias, and death from the usage of these agents have been reported.

The virus may die out with heat of summer, or cold weather, this is a myth

There are a couple of studies that show the virus can withstand 98F

We know the body tries to use 104F to potential our immune system, to kill viruses.

Taking NSAID, Aspirin, Ach-Inhibitors, Arb's and you get the COVID-19 infection are not contraindicated and no clinical evidence that says you should stop any of these classes of medications. It would be misguided and ill advised if you did so

In other words, keep taking your medications unless told to do otherwise.

Unless you are really sick, and the doctor pulls you off of them, keep taking your medication.