## Carolina Compounding & Nutritional Pharmacy (CCNP)

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#### NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICE FOR PROTECTED HEALTH INFORMATION

# THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES HOW MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED AND HOW YOU CAN GET ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION.

This pharmacy is covered by the medical information privacy provisions of the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (generally called "HIPAA") and its Regulations. As a result, we are required to comply with HIPAA and the Regulations in the use and disclosure of health information by which our patients can be individually identified. This health information is referred to as "Protected Health Information" or "PHI" for short. We are also required under Section 164.520 to give our patients this notice of our legal duties and privacy practices concerning their PHI, and also tell our patients about their rights under HIPAA and the Regulations.

#### 1. USES AND DISCLOSURES OF PROTECTED HEALTH INFORMATION

There are two categories for the use and disclosure of our patients' PHI: (1) information that we can use and disclose without the patient's prior consent; and (2) information that we cannot use or disclose without the patient's prior authorization.

### (A) PATIENTS' PRIOR CONSENT NOT REQUIRED

- (1)<u>Treatment:</u> In the first category, we are permitted to use and disclose our patients' PHI in connection with their medical treatment in situations such as allowing a family member or other relative or close personal friend or other person involved in the patient's health care to pick up the patient's prescriptions and to receive Protected Health Information that is directly related to the patient's care. In doing so, we are to use our professional judgment and experience with common practice in determining what is in the patient's best interests. Other examples include sending information about a patient's prescriptions to the patient's family doctor or to a specialist who is treating the patient or to a hospital where the patient is receiving care, particularly if the patient has suffered a health emergency.
- (2) <u>Payment</u>: If a patient is covered by a pharmacy benefit plan, we are entitled to send PHI to the plan describing the medications or health care equipment we have dispensed so that we can be paid.
- (3) <u>Health Care Operations</u>: In addition, we can provide PHI for health care operations such as evaluations of the quality of our patients' health care in order to improve the success of treatment programs. Other examples include reviews by health care professionals, insurance premium rating, legal and auditing functions and business planning and management.
- (4) Other Permitted Uses and Disclosures: There are a number of other specified purposes for which we may disclose a patient's PHI without the patient's prior consent (but with certain restrictions). Examples include public health activities; situations where there may be abuse, neglect or domestic violence; in response to law enforcement inquiries; in the event of death; where organ donations are involved; in support of research studies; where there is a serious threat to health and safety; in cases of military or veterans' activities; where national security is involved; for proceedings; when our records are being audited; when medical emergencies occur; and when we communicate with our patients orally or in writing about refilling prescriptions, about generic drugs that may be appropriate for a patient's treatment, or about alternative therapies.

#### (B) PATIENT'S PRIOR AUTHORIZATION REQUIRED

For purposes other than those mentioned above, we are required to ask for our patients' written authorizations before using or disclosing any of their PHI. If we request an authorization, any of our patients may decline to agree, and if a patient gives us an authorization, the patient has the right to revoke the authorization covered. An example of a situation where the patient's prior authorization would be required would be if we wish to conduct marketing program that would involve the use of PHI.

#### 2. PATIENTS' RIGHTS

HIPAA and the Regulations provide our patients with rights concerning their PHI. With limited exceptions (which are subject to review) each patient has the right to the following:

- a. <u>Patient's Record</u>: Each patient can obtain a copy of his or her PHI by completing our request form. The only charge will be based on our cost in responding to the request. The amount of the charge will vary depending on the format the patient requests and whether the patient wants the record or a summary, and whether it is to be delivered by mail or otherwise. The patient will be told of the fee when the patient's request is received.
- b. <u>Accounting for Disclosures</u>: By completing our request form, each patient is entitled to obtain a list of the disclosures of the patient's PHI that have occurred within a period of 6 years after April 14, 2003, except for disclosures made for the purposes of treatment, payment or health car operations and certain others. There will be no additional requests made in the same period of time.
- Amendments: Each patient may ask to change the record of his or her own PHI by completing our request form explaining why the change should be made. We will review the request, but may decline to make the change if in our professional judgment we conclude that the record should not be changed.
- d. <u>Communications</u>: By completing our request form, each patient can ask us to communicate with him or her about their own PHI in a confidential manner such as by sending mail to an address other than the home address or using a particular telephone number.
- e. <u>Special Restrictions</u>: By completing our request form, each patient can ask us to adopt special restrictions that further limit our use and disclosure of the patents' PHI (except where use and disclosure are required of us by law or in emergency circumstances). We will consider the request; but in accordance with HIPAA and the Regulations, we are not required to agree with the request.
- f. <u>Complaints</u>: If a patient believes that we have violated the patient's rights as to the patient's PHI under HIPAA and the regulations, or if a patient disagrees with a decision we made about access to the patient's PHI, the patient has the right to file a complaint with Carolina Compounding and Nutritional Pharmacy. We are required to investigate, and if possible, to resolve each such complaint, and to advise the patient accordingly. The patient also has the right to send a written complaint to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

We are required by law to protect the privacy of our patients' PHI, to provide this notice about our privacy practices, and follow the privacy practices that are described in this notice. We reserve the right to make changes in our privacy practices that will apply to the entire PHI we maintain. A new notice will be available on request before any significant changes are made.